



# IMPLEMENTATION

Phase 4 of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) focuses on using a data-driven process on localized issues within your community. Key activities include reviewing available resources, clarifying the goal and setting, as well as engaging the Prevention Data Committee (PDC).

## Engage the PDC

Engage a Prevention Data Committee (PDC) to help select the appropriate strategy.



Ground the Group in Prevention Science



Inform Strategy Selection



Prepare for Group Discussion

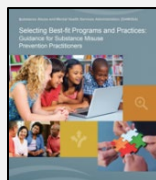


Facilitate Strategy Selection

## Review Guidance

Review federal & state resources to help guide the selection of evidence-based strategies.

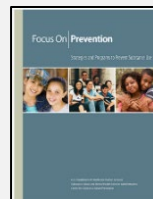
Select Best-Fit Programs & Practices



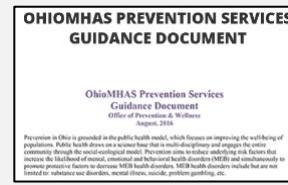
Identify & Select Evidence-Based Interventions



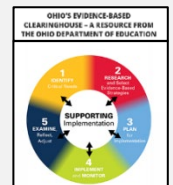
Focus on Prevention



OhioMHAS Prevention Services Guidance



Ohio's Evidence-Based Clearinghouse



## Consider Types of Change

Clarify the type of change being sought.

### Individual Change

Select a prevention education strategy, if the goal is to change individual behaviors in a setting with personal interaction.

### Environmental Change

Select an environmental strategy, if the goal is to change individual behaviors or community norms in a setting with limited or no personal interaction.

## Consider CSAP Strategies

Consider all of the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) strategies.

### Environmental Strategies

- Change settings & conditions where people live, work, & socialize

### Prevention Education

- Teach skills & change behaviors

### Problem ID & Referral

- Identify risks and refer

### Community-Based Processes

- Strengthen local coalition resources

### Information Dissemination

- Increase knowledge & awareness

### Positive Alternatives

- Provide positive structured activities

## Select Strategies

Align strategies with identified needs.

### Consider Institute of Medicine Categories

- Universal
- Universal indirect
- Selective
- Indicated

### Consider Risk & Protective Factors

- Level of importance of factors
- Capacity to change factors

### Consider Fit & Comprehensive Approach

- Evidence base
- Conceptual fit
- Community readiness
- Practical fit
- Effectiveness
- Cultural fit
- Widespread reach
- Multiple domains: individual, family, school, community

See Also: SAMHSA. (2017). *Focus on Prevention*. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 10-4120. Rockville, MD: <https://store.samhsa.gov/product/Focus-on-Prevention/sma10-4120>

**Suggested Citation:** Kemp, K., Milazzo, L., & Raffle, H. (2019). SPF-PFS Overview of the Implementation Phase. Voinovich School of Leadership and Public Affairs: Athens, OH Publication made possible by the Ohio Department of Mental Health and Addiction Services (OhioMHAS) to support the Strategic Prevention Framework Partnerships for Success (SPF-PFS) Evaluation (Grant #1700504) through SAMHSA (Funding Opportunity SP-14-004).